

# The Carbon Chronicle

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VOLUME 32: No. 13

ACME, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 30th, 1953

\$1.50 a Year; 5c a Copy

## IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of a dear friend and pal, Bessie Cooper, who passed away April 30, 1952. Sadly missed by us all.  
Dorothy and Harry, Howard, Millie and Dick.



Reynold Neher is home from the hospital.

Daunavon Buyer and Don McLeod are home from University.

Gordon McLeod spent the weekend at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Gouldie left last week for their new home in Calgary.

Susan Hoivik was a patient in the Drumheller hospital last week when she had her tonsils removed.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Leeson, Gordon and the twins, Joan and Janet, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Shaw.

Trident Drilling Co. will be drilling a well on Dick Garrett's farm as soon as they move from the Linden Baysel well north of Acme.

Ed Ohlhauser has moved his house to its new site across the highway. This is the first house to be moved from the flood area this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Reed and Heather have been spending their holidays at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Ohlhauser. Don is stationed at Montreal with the R.C.A.F.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Reid have sold their home which is also to be moved from the flood area and are now living in the house vacated by Stan Gouldies.

Johnny Ohlhauser purchased the farm.

The Home Cooking Sale held April 25th and sponsored by the Carbon Home & School was reported a success. won the beef in the raffle, and Mr. Tom White won the 5 lb. roast of pork. The ton of coal was won by Mrs. John Metzger.

**Publication of this issue has been delayed by late arrival of our ready prints.**



The recent rains have created havoc with the streets in town. The bottom seems to have fallen out of them and the unwary motorist may find one of his front or rear wheels has dropped completely out of sight in what was to all appearances a comparatively smooth street.

Despite the inclemency of the weather a large crowd gathered to say goodbye to Mr. and Mrs. Stan Gouldie on Thursday, April 23rd. A delightful program was arranged by the hostesses consisting of a duet by Wayne Garrett and Dale Gimbel, a solo by Mrs. Ben Fox, a monologue by Mrs. D. A. Prowse, a trio by Mr. Gimbel, Dale and Shirley, a duet by Mr. Don Gordon and Mrs. Ernie Fox, and a solo by Don Gordon. Mrs. Sam Garrett organized a contest and the prizes were won by Mrs. D. Pearson and Mrs. George Levias.

Mr. John Reid, Jr. presented Mr. and Mrs. Gouldie with two hostess chairs and an envelope of money. Redgie and Sandra Lynn were remembered with a large wagon and a lovely doll.

During lunch Rev. Smitheram made a few well chosen remarks commenting on how the community would miss Mr. and Mrs. Gouldie. Mrs. Gouldie has been very active as President of the Junior Ladies Aid and is to be commended highly on her work in organizing the minstrel show which was such a success.

## Do you need

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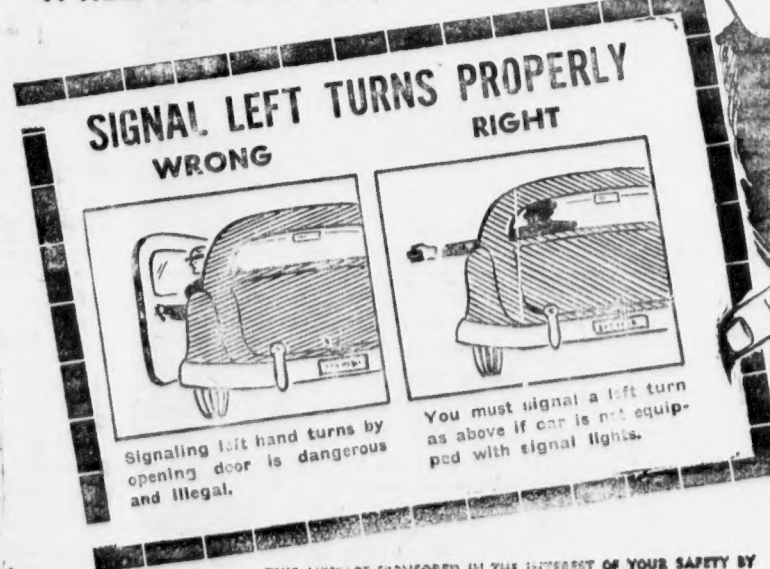
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by the Postal Department  
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Mrs. Doug Prowse, Editor  
George Wheeler, Publisher

## Are You familiar with City Traffic Laws?

A HELPFUL HINT ON CITY DRIVING



**Be Careful**  
the life you save may be your own.

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## Report Gives Wind Erosion As Major Agricultural Problem

REGINA.—Of 50 land use surveys taken in Saskatchewan since 1948, 35 of the municipalities involved reported wind erosion as a major agricultural problem. In an east central municipality, 21 per cent. of the farmers had wind erosion problems, and in the southwest this increased to 31 per cent.

The Director of the provincial agriculture department's plant industry branch, R. E. McKenzie, said moderate to severe soil drifting has occurred almost every year in some areas of Saskatchewan. He urged farmers to conduct their field operations in such a manner as to control wind erosion.

Mr. McKenzie stated that with extended cultivated acreage and an apparent reversion to large open fields of summerfallow, one dry, windy year could result in the erosion of thousands of acres.

Each of the various methods of control, the Director added, has a definite and distinct value in the over-all program. These methods include ploughless fallow with trash cover, strip farming or a modification of strip farming, cultivating to produce a cloddy soil condition, ploughing or listing in more serious cases, and permanently regressing areas of severe drifting. The planting of field shelterbelts is a long-term method of control which normally shows good results within five years.

Advocated as the best practice is the use of ploughless fallow with trash cover. After combining high, the stubble is worked so that it is anchored in the top two or three inches of soil. Under no circumstances should the stubble be burned off, but left to protect the soil. If the stubble is burned weed and soil drifting control is made more difficult. On bare land, the number of cultivations needed for weed control will pulverize the soil and start drifting. If the stubble is left and worked in, the soil can safely be cultivated more often.

On trash cover fallow only those operations needed for weed control should be carried out. Duck-foot or blade cultivators cause minimum pulverization and leave the trash on the surface. Such implements can be operated at up to five miles an hour, while the use of disc implements at more than two or three miles an hour results in much greater pulverization and drifting. It is also advisable not to work summerfallow too late in the fall. Weeds appearing after the last cultivation will be frozen before reaching maturity and will provide some additional control of drifting in an open winter and dry spring.

Wide stretches of bare fallow allow wind erosion to build up rapidly. When short crops or a thin stand leave too little stubble to provide a good mulch, other control methods must be adopted. Strip farming may be used in conjunction with available trash cover on the fallow strips. Strip cropping decreases the velocity of the surface wind, reduces loss of moisture, breaks up convectional air currents which lift soil particles into the wind, and breaks up large fallow fields. The strips are planted as nearly as possible to 90 degrees to the prevailing wind, and range in width from 5 to 40 rods depending on moisture conditions, susceptibility of the soil type to drifting, and the amount of trash cover present.

When trash cover is absent, the fallow must be so worked that it is left in a cloddy condition. Deeper cultivation, including ploughing, may be necessary to bring clods to the surface. This soil condition can also be achieved by packing about two days after a heavy rain, and cultivating when the surface is dry. Listing is useful if drifting is serious. Land where drifting is very prevalent should be considered sub-marginal

and permanently seeded to forage.

Field shelterbelts have been successful, particularly in light soil areas where the sub-soil moisture is at all satisfactory. Experience in the field shelterbelt associations at Aneroid and Conquest, and experiments at Indian Head and Swift Current, show that crop yields are increased up to 200 feet or more from the hedge. In some cases, the only grain harvested was that along the shelterbelt.

That proper strip farming with trash cover, and any necessary emergency controls, is satisfactory has been proved in actual practice under very severe conditions. From the fall of 1937 through the spring of 1938, little more than one section drifted on the nine-section farm of C. S. Noble northeast of Lethbridge, Alberta. A 9,000 acre block to the north and two sections to the south completely blew out, the drift from this land causing the loss on the Noble farm.

Mr. McKenzie pointed out that this example shows drifting can be controlled on an individual basis, but to obtain greatest success a community-wide effort must be made. Organized action on a community or municipal basis is needed, he added, and should be continued year after year.

Agricultural Representatives will provide information on the best combination of control measures to use under existing conditions in a particular district. Further information may be obtained from Experimental Stations and the Plant Industry Branch, Department of Agriculture, Regina.

## Funny and Otherwise

"Sure, an' oi come from Ireland, the richest country in the world."  
"Why the richest country?"  
"Bejabbers, an' hasn't its capital always been Dublin itself?"

Two dear things met in the street. "My dear," said one, "your hat is becoming—" And as the other began to purr, she continued: "quite a means of identification, isn't it?"

During the history lesson the teacher told the class that a surname often pointed out the ancestors of those who bore the name. He gave the simple examples of Smith, Taylor and Baker. Then he questioned one of the boys: "And what were your ancestors, Webb?"  
"Spiders, sir!"

"It is high time," said the reformer, "that we had a moral awakening. Let us rise in our might. Let us gird our loins. Let us take off our coats. Let us bare our arms. Let us—"

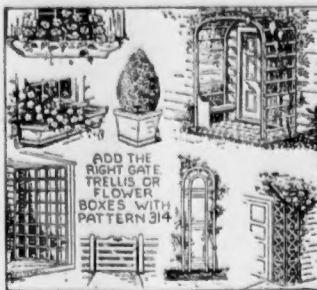
"Hold on!" exclaimed a tall, thin woman near the platform. "If this is to be a moral awakening, don't you dare to take off another thing!"

"Of course, I must ask you for a deposit," said the landlady.

"Certainly," replied the new tenant, handing over the required sum.

"Thanks. Now, shall we trust each other or do you want a receipt?"

## Home Workshop



### For Houses Old or New

Flower boxes lend charm. A trellis softens a doorway; the garage corner or gives privacy at the end of the porch. Pattern 314 gives detailed directions for all yard furnishings shown here. (With the help of basic wood joint pattern 378 you can make many other shaped boxes.) All patterns are 35 cents each.



### Kitchen Handies You Can Make

These amusing cutting boards and coasters are a necessity in any kitchen. The tails make good handles when used for serving. Also note there is a hole in each for hanging in some handy place. The coasters are big enough to double as hot dish mats. Everything is complete on pattern 217; price is 35 cents.

Send thirty-five cents (35c) for each pattern. Write plainly Name, Address and Number of Pattern. Send orders to:

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Canvasser: "You pay a small deposit and make no more payments for six months."

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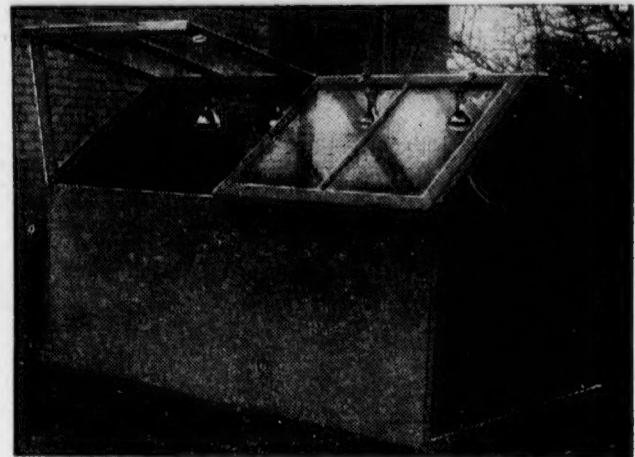
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## Your Own Private Hothouse



To all those with a yen for gardening who have felt a desire to experiment with their own private pint-size hothouse the model shown in the photo may have some interest and help.

1. The dimensions are 4' x 6' with a height of 4' on the ends from the bottom to the ridge.
2. The floor may be installed at the desired height so that the operator does his work standing up.
3. The plants are started in flats or flower pots rather than the method used in the usual hot frame.
4. In the model shown, the heat is supplied by four infra-red heat lamps installed along the bottom of the ridge and may be varied according to the heat required.
5. Four window sashes are shown and each is hinged to the ridge. The entire structure can be dismantled easily and stored when not in use.

### STEADY WORKER

LETHBRIDGE, Alta. — William Masson has retired after 44 years' work spent in the same room. He was employed in a Canadian Pacific Railway baggage room from 1909 until his retirement as baggage-master.

### BLESSED WRONG HOUSEWIFE

NEW DELHI.—A puzzled, wandering Indian holy man learned belatedly why a village mob beat him after he gave the traditional blessing — "May you be the mother of seven sons"—to a housewife who fed him. In hospital, the holy man was told the housewife—who led the attack—already had nine children.

### Do You Know That...

The name Alaska is derived from the Eskimo language, and means grant lands.

One of the world's largest volcanic chains is the 1,600-mile stretch along the strategic Alaska peninsula and Aleutian islands.

## Ring up another for MAGIC!

### GINGERBREAD DESSERT RING

Mix and sift 3 times, 1½ c. once-sifted pastry flour (or 1½ c. once-sifted hard-wheat flour), 2 tps. Magic Baking Powder, ¼ tsp. baking soda, ½ tsp. salt, ¾ tsp. ground cinnamon, ½ tsp. ground ginger, ½ tsp. grated nutmeg. Cream ½ c. butter or margarine and blend in ½ c. lightly-packed brown sugar; gradually beat in 1 well-beaten egg and ½ c. molasses. Combine ¾ c. buttermilk and ½ tsp. vanilla. Add dry ingredients to creamed mixture alternately with liquids and spread batter in greased 8" angel cake pan. Bake in rather slow oven, 325°, about 50 mins. Serve with hard sauce which has been flavored with grated orange rind. Yield: 6 servings.



## MACDONALD'S Fine Cut

Makes a better cigarette





## Tea Taster Says —

# Besides Aroma And Flavor, Color Also Indicates Quality Of Tea

MONTREAL. — If you prefer your tea with milk and a little sugar, you need not feel inferior to the purist who holds that tea must be sipped clear, for even a professional taster drinks his as you do. When he gets home at night after sampling as many as 200 cups of various varieties of tea, J. I. Gilmore, who has been a tea taster for 36 years, enjoys five or six cups of tea—all with some milk, and some with a bit of sugar.

"It's all a matter of preference, and there are no rigid rules about it," said Mr. Gilmore. He was speaking to a party of reporters and other guests attending the opening of the Salada Building in Montreal as he showed how he goes about his job of tea tasting.

But in his professional sampling, Mr. Gilmore drinks his tea clear in order to catch all the subtleties in aroma and flavor of the hundreds of different types he has to taste when preparing a "SALADA" blend. "Besides the aroma and flavor, color also indicates the quality of tea," says Mr. Gilmore. "In fact, when the cups of tea are lined up for examination color is the first thing I study." The color should be a beautiful reddish amber and even with milk added a richness of tone is

maintained. A poor tea will take on a greyish tinge and even an unpractised eye can see the difference. The infused leaves are then tested for their aroma and the liquid itself tasted. Tasting is done with a large spoon. The liquid is "aluped" into the mouth and rolled around the palate. Large spittoons are used because, like wine, teas are not swallowed in the tasting.

On the basis of his samplings, Mr. Gilmore makes up the formula of his blends and as many as 30 varieties from gardens in Ceylon and India will be used. A blend sheet showing the garden marks carries the atmosphere of the East with such exotic names as Teok, Dhyneri, Tinkharia, Rajbheta, Kollamari, and others.

"Tea, says Mr. Gilmore, "is comparable to wine in that its quality is determined by the conditions of nature. Climate, humidity, temperature and, especially, altitude all have their effect. As a rule, the higher the garden, the better the tea. Even the seasons are a factor and teas from the same garden will vary in quality in different periods."

Tea tasters are not born to their exacting art, but are trained for it during long years of experience. A person with average ability to taste and smell can train himself to acquire the necessary qualifications if given the time, but it takes a lot of concentration to make him confident in his judgment.

"For the ordinary tea drinker," states Mr. Gilmore, "there are simple rules to remember to ensure a satisfying cup of tea." The water must be bubbly boiling and the leaves must steep five minutes. Tea should be kept away from soap or anything else with a strong smell, in a metal box with a tight lid.

## Canadian Fashion



(Women's Wear Bureau photo)

Grey, yellow and white are combined in this Lillimar outfit. The striped skirt of these Canadian cotton separates is very full with the stripes reappearing to form a yoke on the blouse.

## PIGMY ELEPHANT FOUND IN AFRICA

ROME.—An Italian scientific expedition reported from Africa it had shot a pigmy elephant of a hitherto unknown species.

Capt. Antonio Ziccardi, in a message from Southern Somaliland, said the discovery was "one of the rarest animal findings ever made." He said the elephant was more than 100 years old, about six feet high, and weighed only about 450 pounds.

The rare find will be brought to Italy, Ziccardi said.

## NUMBER OF PHONES DOUBLE IN MANITOBA IN SEVEN YEARS

WINNIPEG.—Provincial Treasurer Turner estimated that by the end of the year there will be 275,000 telephones in use in Manitoba, almost double the 1946 total.

Exchange service had been modernized and thousands of telephones had been converted to the dial type. It was estimated 415,000,000 telephone calls were made last year.

## Smile Of The Week

Mrs. Suburb, having lost the key of the kitchen clock, went with her husband to get another. Mr. Suburb waited while his wife went into the jeweller's. Presently she came out.

"Got it?" he asked.

"No," said the wife. "Mrs. Swagger was in there buying pearls, so I just inquired how long it would take to clean a diamond tiara."

Eat Right—Live Right—Feel Right



**TOUCHING EXAMPLE OF A FATHER'S LOVE** — Every Easter Sunday for the past five years John L. Sutherland of Vancouver has kept a six-hour vigil at London's King's Cross station in the hope that one of the passengers may be his flight-sergeant son, who vanished over the North Sea 10 years ago. The wealthy B.C. contractor, certain that he saw Wilfred or his ghost in the station five years ago returns every Easter to the station. Although this year's vigil was fruitless, Mr. Sutherland is certain his son is alive and wandering around England, a victim of amnesia.—Central Press Canadian.

## HEALTH

### WHO EXPERTS SEE JAUNDICE DANGERS IN MASS BLOOD TRANSFUSION METHOD

A World Health Organization committee of experts on hepatitis has issued a warning that jaundice may be spread through blood transfusions and is urging certain protective measures.

The WHO experts recommend that no person should be accepted as a blood donor if at any time in his life he has suffered from jaundice. They also recommend that dried blood plasma be prepared from a small pool of 10 or no more than 20 donations, since a single infected blood donation infects the whole pool.

In Britain, the national blood transfusion service has already adopted the WHO recommendations; and it is understood that Canadian authorities are giving careful consideration and study to the dangers suggested.

One of the difficulties involved in weeding out blood donors who may carry jaundice is that many persons may have suffered some form of the disease without knowing it; and there are at present no tests to show up a carrier.

### CARRY BULLETS IN BODIES

REMSCHIED-LEPPEN, Germany. —Some 5,000 men now living in Germany have bullets either embedded in their hearts or lodged nearby, Dr. Robert Janker of Bonn University's X-ray institute, said here.

## Four Western Provinces Plan Budgets Over Half Billion Dollars

(By The Canadian Press)

The four western provinces plan a budgetary outlay of \$538,000,000 in the next 12 months.

Presentation of Manitoba's estimated revenues rounded out the West's budget picture. Over-all expenditures will exceed estimated revenues in the four provinces by about \$107,000,000.

Total outlay, by provinces, including capital expenditures, loans to municipalities and sums advanced to self-sustaining utilities, follows: B.C., \$174,882,838; Alberta, \$174,083,130; Saskatchewan, \$110,725,920; Manitoba, \$78,400,000.

Estimated revenue: B.C. \$167,389,013; Alberta, \$138,368,160; Saskatchewan, \$70,515,810; Manitoba, \$55,000,000.

Outlay is higher this year than last

in all provinces except B.C. There, the new Social Credit government cut expenditures by about \$11,000,000 under a "pay as you go" plan. Accumulated surpluses will be used to bridge the gap between revenue and outlay.

Alberta also is dipping into a \$95,000,000 "nest egg" of accumulated surpluses to finance a \$25,000,000 municipal loan plan and take care of other expenditures over and above current revenue.

Saskatchewan's \$40,300,000 gap between estimated revenue and outlay is made up of \$17,300,000 for capital undertakings and \$23,000,000 in advances to the provincially-owned power and telephone corporations. Manitoba is allotting \$24,000,000 on capital account as advances to self-sustaining utilities.

## Farming The Safe Way . . .

Statistics indicate that 60 per cent. of the fatal accidents on farms are caused from improper use of the tractor. J. L. Thompson of the Swift Current Experimental Station advises accidents can be reduced to a minimum by carefully observing the following safety rules:—

1. Do not allow young children to operate a tractor.
2. In hitching, do not stand on the ground between the moving tractor and the implement. Always block up the hitch and use a hook to align tractor drawbar.
3. Let the clutch in slowly when going up a hill, or starting off in high gear.
4. Stop the power take-off when getting off the tractor.
5. Keep the safety shield over the power take-off assembly.
6. Stay on the seat when the tractor is in motion. Stop to adjust levers or employ hydraulic controls.
7. Never allow passengers on the tractor.
8. In high gear, apply both brakes evenly when a quick stop has to be made. Uneven braking causes tipping at high speed.
9. Never change the hitch point above the axle centre line. Always use the drawbar.
10. On heavy loads engage the clutch slowly or the front end may come up.
11. Wait until the tractor stops before dismounting.
12. Stop the motor before filling the fuel tank; also avoid spilling fuel on the hot motor.
13. Throttle down the motor when turning a corner, applying the brakes, or going over rough ground.
14. Allow a boiling radiator to cool down before removal of the cap for inspection.
15. In changing tires always use the proper blocking to prevent tipping.
16. Keep the steering mechanism and tires in good shape, and front wheels aligned on highway travelling.
17. In hilly countries use a red flag on a high pole to warn motorists.
18. When travelling on highways at night use the proper lighting in both front and rear.

Safety pays in time and lives. By observing these simple rules a life may be saved.

### CHINESE DROUGHT AREA 2,000 MILES LONG

HONG KONG.—Drought has parched a 2,000-mile-long area of central China and the situation there is "very serious", Communist Chinese press reports reaching here said. The affected area lies within a great arc extending from Szechwan Province in the southwest to the Manchurian frontier in the northwest.

### Says Modern Soldier Does Not Know How To Swear

LONDON.—Modern soldiers don't know how to swear, says a British army magazine.

"The new generation does not feel the need for so much swearing or it lacks the talent for it," says the magazine, called Soldier.

The colorful profanity of the "old sweat" is on the wane, it adds. Soldiers now use fewer than a dozen hard-worked words as nouns, verbs, adjectives and adverbs—all in one sentence.

### EDMONTON MAN, 97, PAINTS OWN ROOF

EDMONTON.—H. M. Warden has taken advantage of the fine spring weather to paint the roof of his house. That's quite a feat for a man of 97.

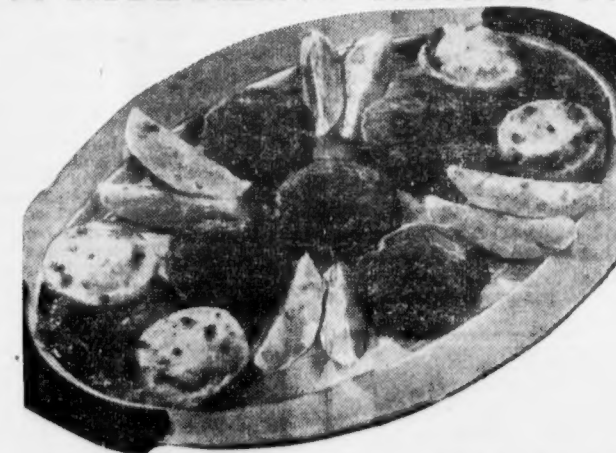
"I work all the time," said Mr. Warden, who was born in New York state in 1855 and came here via Brockville, Ont., and Vermilion, Alta. "It keeps me going. If I didn't work, I wouldn't be here long. I like to work. It does you good."

### Weekly Tip

#### WILTED LETTUCE

Wilted lettuce can be restored by washing carefully in a basin of water, to which has been added two tablespoonfuls of vinegar or lemon juice. Allow the lettuce to stand in this water for about an hour, then wash in cold water.

## ::: APPETIZING RECIPES :::



Dinner consists of ground beef patties brushed with sauce before broiling, tomato halves sprinkled with cheese, and potato wedges. Round out the meal with a salad, hot rolls, canned fruit

### Broiled Hamburger Dinner

Season 1 lb. ground chuck or hamburger with 1 tsp. salt and ¼ tsp. pepper. Shape into patties. If desired add chopped onion, or garlic salt to the mixture. Brush with barbecue sauce, chili sauce or catsup. Arrange on broiler rack and broil 6 minutes on each side for medium done, 8 minutes for well done.

To prepare tomatoes for broiling, cut in half, season with salt and pepper and sprinkle with grated cheese. Place on broiler rack when hamburgers are turned. Partially cook quartered large potatoes, brush with butter. Lay on broiler tray with hamburgers when they are put in to broil.

### VIRGIL



### By Len Kleis



Artist Completes  
Replica Of Queen  
Elizabeth I

# World News In Pictures

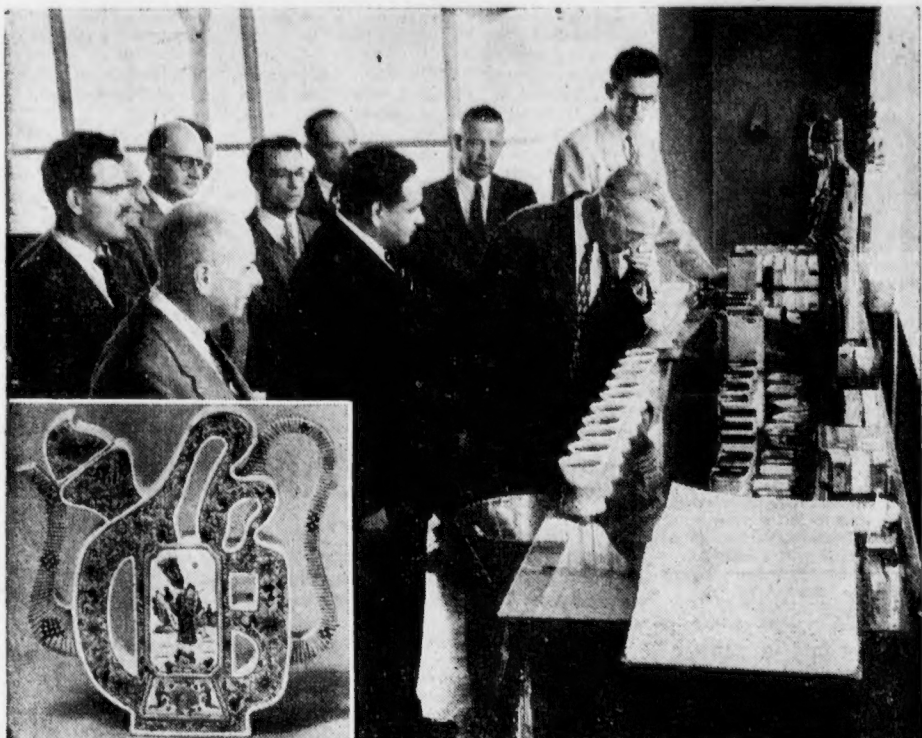
Canadian Unit  
Earn Title Of  
"Moonshiners"

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**TEA TASTING** is an art which requires years of practice. A demonstration of it fascinated guests who attended the recent opening of the new Salada Tea Company Building in Montreal. **J. I. Gilmore**, The Salada Tea Taster, has practiced his trade for 36 years. The taster determines each day what proportion of the teas received from various gardens in Ceylon and India should be used to make-up a particular blend. Next to Mr. Gilmore is **S. Fayaz Alam**, Commercial Attache from Pakistan. In the insert at left, is shown one of the most valuable pieces in the famed Salada collection of oriental art displayed in the new building. A tea pot in the form of the Chinese good luck symbol which dates from an ancient Imperial Dynasty.



**A SCALE-SIZED REPLICA** of Queen Elizabeth I took Montreal artist **George Vadar** 900 working hours to complete. The project shows the Queen at the height of her reign, at 55, wearing the jeweled robes in which she gave thanks for the defeat of the Spanish Armada. Mr. Vadar was interested in creating a complete series of replicas of all the Queens that have ruled England and the Commonwealth but found that the research and money and time that went into the first model has prevented him from continuing.



**TITO WELCOMED HOME**—A happy wife and cheering crowds were on hand to welcome Marshal Tito, Premier of Yugoslavia, on his arrival home recently following a five day visit to England. Here the smiling couple acknowledges the plaudits of spectators enroute to the rail station in the port city of Split for the overland journey to Belgrade. Tito made the journey to Britain aboard a Yugoslav naval training vessel.

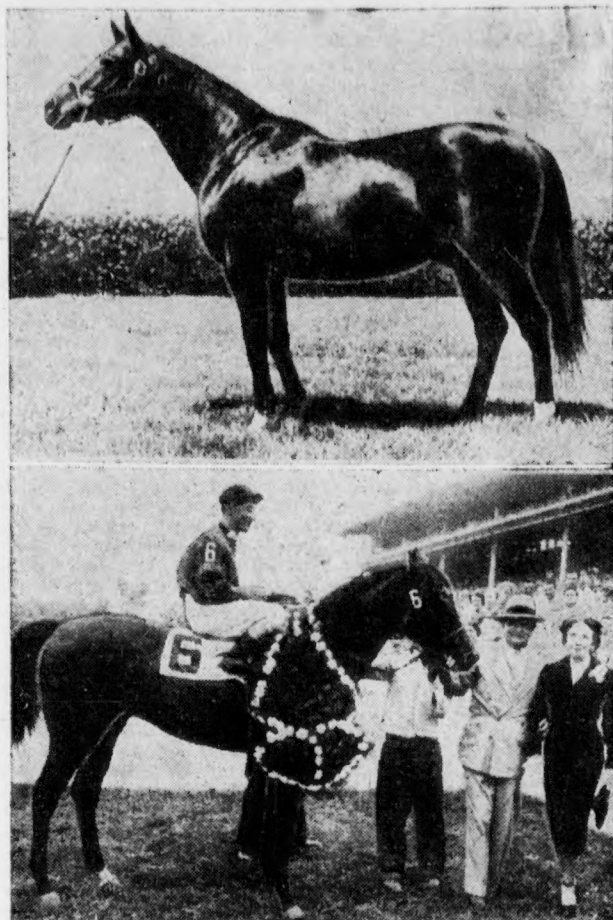


**DISARMS BOMB TO SAVE AIR CREW**—Airman second class **Myron Youtsey** of Van Wert, Ohio, stands beside a bomb of the type with which he had a harrowing experience during a bombing mission on Old Baldy in Korea. A B-26 Invader gunner with the 17th Bomber Wing, Youtsey disregarded his own safety by crawling into the bomb bay and disarming the bomb which became "hung up" when the Invader unloaded over enemy positions. The bomb was later dropped harmlessly into the ocean.

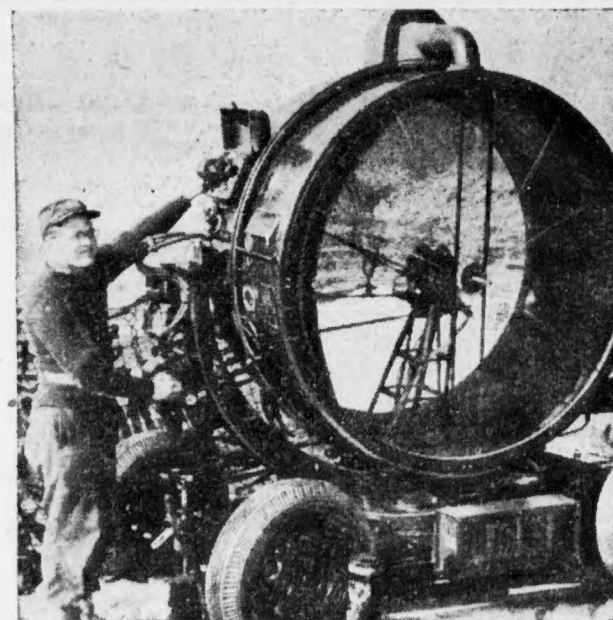


**FILLS THE BILL**—**Ram Naryan Singh**, (above), has the distinction of being the first member of India's parliament to become a movie actor. The picturesque legislator has a role in the "Son of Ind", a movie being directed by U.S. Producer **Alexander Markey** at Alwar State, near Delhi. With his long beard, Naryan Singh is a "natural" for the role of a village elder in the movie.

2034



**CALUMET CHAMPS**—Here are two of the thoroughbreds which have helped make Calumet Farms the world's richest racing empire. At top, **Bull Lea**, the exceptional sire of some of the greatest names in racing, takes it easy on Calumet's farm near Lexington, Ky. **Mark-Ye-Well**, winner of two \$100,000 purses for Calumet on the West Coast this spring, appears in the winner's circle. Jockey **Eddie Arcaro** is in the saddle, with trainer **Ben Jones** and Mrs. **Lucille Markey**, Calumet owner and widow of **Warren Wright**, at the steed's head.



**CANADIANS EARN TITLE "MOONSHINERS"**—This searchlight has become an identification for the Canadian unit fighting in Korea. It's the only one in the Commonwealth brigade, and with it the Canadians light up the enemy territory in front of them. The searchlight, directed at clouds which reflect the light back to the ground, illuminate as much as 22 square miles. The use of the light has given the name "moonshiners" to the Canadian unit.—Central Press Canadian.



**A RECORD FOR HISTORY**—Pvt. **Robert F. Kane** of Chicago, Ill., is shown working with a camera at right, in one of the enclosures at a POW camp on Cheju Island, Korea. These identification teams, composed of U.N. troops, are completing a project of rephotographing and fingerprinting 132,000 Red prisoners of war, which may be interpreted as the Allied preparation for the exchange of sick and wounded prisoners of war which has been agreed upon by Allied and Communist representatives now conferring at Panmunjom.—Central Press Canadian.



# The Sports Clinic

(An official department of Sports College)  
Conducted by Lloyd "Ace" Percival

## How To Avoid Arm Ailments

The record book is full of facts and figures that show the large number of baseball players who have ruined their arms completely by not working in their arms properly at the start of the season. Then, too, there are many more who partially ruin their arms even though they are not completely spoiled. Here's a drill which will prepare your arm properly for the coming season and help you avoid those discouraging sore arms.

You and a pal should stand about 30 feet apart. Then toss the ball back and forth at a nice slow and easy pace. When you are throwing, don't just throw haphazardly, instead, aim at a definite target set by your pal and be sure to have the target moved around each time.

Another point to remember is to make sure you are using an absolutely perfect throwing action. Be especially careful to keep your arm very loose and relaxed and also emphasize the use of a good wrist snap and a long, easy follow-through after the ball has left your hand.

Add three feet to the distance between you every day. Then, when you are 60 feet apart, start throwing a little faster every day and spend a few minutes throwing longer distances with a smooth, easy action. However, do not attempt to throw anywhere near as fast or as far as you can until you have worked up to 60 feet. You will often be tempted to really blast one down at full speed but—don't do it! Just control yourself and remember the more patient you are the better your arm will work all year. Don't forget—you can save your arm by using your head.

### Take It Easy At First

A good start is important in all sports. This also applies to pre-season training in track and field. The smart track man doesn't go out to the first work-out and try to run his fastest or jump as far as possible. You should do your pre-season conditioning for at least 10 to 14 days before you even think of testing yourself.

We all know it's hard to hold back but if you remember how much harm you can do yourself by letting out too soon you should be able to use your head and do things right. Also remember that the best results are gained when you follow your training schedules right to the letter. Re-

## Kitchen Meditations

By JANE DALE

### THE LITTLE GIRL WITH DANCING FEET

I shoed her from my precious flowers—  
That little girl from down the street.  
I warned her from my bit of lawn;  
It was too soft for dancing feet.

I pushed her out impatiently;  
I couldn't put up with childish talk.  
And scolded quickly when she left  
A battered trike upon my walk.

I missed her happy laughter when  
The days went by without her feet  
Dancing about through daylight hours

Up and down along our street.

I wished I'd let her have one flower;  
Let her play, too, upon my lawn;  
Or listened to her childish tale—  
Not bade her hastily to be gone.

Those feet which never seemed to stop

Are weak and twisted now with pain;  
It will be weeks or maybe months  
Before they come my way again.

## Helpful Hints

When you're cooking prunes, add a stick of cinnamon and a few thin slices of lemon for a little different flavor. Let the prunes chill in their syrup so they'll be juicy and plump.

To remove tar or pitch stains rub them with sweet oil or lard. If on silk or worsted materials they can be removed by rubbing with alcohol.

To restore the original brightness of pearl buttons rub them with a little olive oil which takes away that blurred appearance. Finish by polishing well with nail powder.

Rub lemon juice into the bread board. It will whiten the wood beautifully and will absorb all grease and dirt from the board.

member, start slowly and gradually build up.

### Before-Game Sickness

Before-game sickness is caused by nervous tension. A little bit of it is nothing to worry about. It means that your glands are making you ready for action by pouring out a discharge that will increase your physical efficiency. However, too much of it or too much thought given to it are not good things. Remember, if you control it, it is your friend; if you let it run around alone, it can do you harm. When you look across at your opponent's bench with your stomach doing tricks on you, remember that they are probably feeling exactly the same.

Sports College is a national information service available to everyone. To take advantage of the Sports College services all you have to do is become a member. All you have to do is write a note saying you'd like to become a member and send it to: Sports College, Box 99, Toronto 1, Ontario. Membership is free and anyone can join.

## CANADA "MODEL FOR THE WORLD"

TORONTO.—Eugene R. Black, president of the 54-member International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, said the way Canadians have developed their country provides a model which the rest of the world might observe to its own benefit.

### PROTECTION NEEDED

One of the first requirements in conserving a woodlot is the erection of a fence to guard against damage by livestock. Young seedlings which will serve for replacements in future years are protected and damage to exposed roots is eliminated.

## X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

### HORIZONTAL

1 The yellow bugle

4 Fancy carrying case (pl.)

9 To perform

12 Title of respect

13 Wild, romping young person

15 Warlike

17 Peeled

18 Electrified particle

19 Plural ending

21 Let it stand (mus.)

22 Donated

24 Inquires

26 Girl's name

28 Employ

29 Affect

31 Therefore

32 Tries

34 Rented

36 Spanish for yes

37 Sewing implement

39 Form of to be

40 Compass point

42 Nahoor

43 Fail to hit

44 Hindu

46 Cymbals

46 Symbol for thallium

47 To be ill

48 To sire

50 Bacon strip inserted in meat in larding

54 Supporter of Orlean family

56 To regret

57 River of Europe

58 Employ

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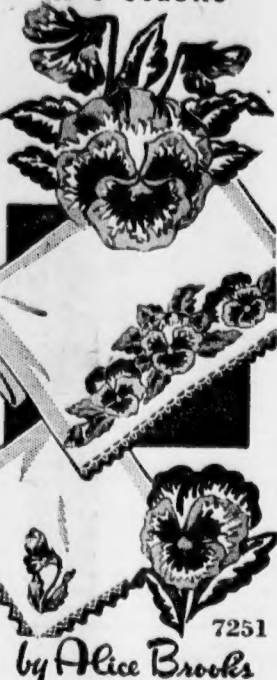
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## Patterns

### IRON-ON DESIGNS IN 3 COLORS



See how thrifty, easy to add bright, beautiful color to your home! Lovely pansies in garden green, deep blue and pink bloom on linens, accessories, everything! Here's an inspired decorator touch—frame a pair for your bedroom!

No embroidery, iron on! Washable! Pattern 7251 has 10 transfer motifs 2x2½ to 3x9½ inches.

To obtain this pattern send twenty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to:

Household Arts Department,  
Prairie Publishers Limited,  
60 Front Street W., Toronto.  
Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

A dawalla is a catfish native to the waters of Guiana. It is highly esteemed as food, is scaleless and its colors are bright green, brown and carmine.

## Garden Notes

### For Amateur Gardeners



### BE READY

A small duster or sprayer is an essential piece of equipment for most gardeners. Nothing is more discouraging than to get flowers, vegetables or shrubbery flourishing and then to discover that bugs or disease are ruining them. If one counter-attacks promptly, however, there is little difficulty about control. For every pest, there is some chemical or other treatment to keep it in check. Usually a spray or dust is used. For insects that eat holes in foliage the remedy is a poison of some kind, such as arsenate of lead, DDT, copper sulphate, nicotine, etc. For the pests that suck out the juices a burning spray or dust incorporating sulphur is recommended, or sometimes special soap and water or some of the tobacco solutions. Use sprayers when the foliage is dry. With the dust, best results are obtained on a day without wind and just after a rain or dew. With all chemicals one is well advised to study and follow directions carefully and make sure that the proper material is used for the particular pest concerned.

### THE RIGHT TOOL HELPS

Gardening does not require a whole lot of expensive equipment like some other recreations that could be mentioned. Nevertheless work will be speeded and made a lot easier with a few special tools. With most of this hand equipment it is advisable to have long handles so that one does not have to stoop. It is surprising how accurate and quickly one can do thinning and weeding of even tiny stuff with a long handled sharp hoe or cultivator provided the same is narrow or comes to a point. The D-shaped ditch hoes, too, are excellent things for slaying weeds wholesale and loosening up the top soil, but one must be careful in using too close to sprouting vegetables and flowers. Here again it is better to have a small sized implement rather than a big one. The hand drawn three or five pronged cultivators will save much drudgery where a fairly large space is to be cultivated and for getting in and around flowers, there are all sorts of tiny rakes, trowels and cultivators. With any of this equipment the work will be cut in two if the tool edges are kept sharp and clean. It is a good plan to have an old file handy.

### THERE IS PLENTY OF TIME YET

For every plant or seed lost through late planting there are probably a dozen that perish through being put in too soon. Nothing is gained by rushing. True, certain grass seed, peas, nursery stock, and such lovers of cool weather, can hardly be put in too soon. But with the great majority of the flowers and vegetables we grow in Canada there is no hurry. The main growing period, speaking generally, will be June and early July and often those things which are planted a week or two later than the first will catch up. Of course, with most vegetables experienced gardeners advise planting not once but several times and at about a fortnight or three-week intervals. This brings them along in succession, spreading the harvesting or good-eating season over weeks instead of days. To extend that season still further it is also advisable to use at least one early and one late maturing variety of each sort.

### CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS

With manure scarce, gardeners have turned more and more to chemical fertilizers. These are clean, easy to use and powerful. They are made up of three main elements, nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash, with the proportions of each expressed in formulae of three figures thus 4-8-4. The first of these boosts the green growth above the ground and is especially valuable for lawns, lettuce, cabbage and other leafy vegetables. The phosphoric acid encourages the growth of starch and sugars, flowers and seeds. Potash balances the other two and helps maturity. When vegetables are stunted or misshapen it is usually a sure sign that the soil is deficient in potash. Commercial fertilizers should be used carefully according to directions and worked into the soil close to but not actually touching the plants or roots.

### GOVERNMENT BUSES

PRINCE ALBERT, Sask. — The Saskatchewan Transportation Company, a Crown corporation established in 1946, now owns 65 buses operating over 36 routes, with a total mileage of 4,376.

### MOUNTAIN SCENERY

PINCHER CREEK, Alta.—Warder R. M. Christiansen reported sighting a herd of 50 mountain sheep in Pass creek valley in Waterton National Park. About half the herd were rams, an unusually large proportion.

Houses should be painted in dry weather following a dry spell.

Because it is so narrow, there are no great rivers in Korea.

### PRISCILLA'S POP—No Gain

—By Al Vermeer



### PEGGY



—By Chuck Thurston



## Mother Of Three Builds Own Home From Ground Up

EASTHAMPTON, Mass. — Mrs. Shirley Beddell Crabtree—slender, shapely and red-haired—was the happiest girl in town with her mother's day present last year. "Just what I needed," she said. "A concrete mixer!" Her husband Saville was doubtful enough about his unconventional present to add a box of chocolates, but Mrs. Crabtree really did want that mixer. She needed it for the nine-room house she has been building for the Crabtree family.

With some evening and weekend help from her husband, she's got most of it finished and the Crabtrees, with Linda, 9½; Nancydean, 5½, and Ryck, 22 months, are living in it now.

Of course, Mrs. Crabtree has other things to do, as you might guess by the ages of the children, but somehow she also has found time to take on part-time jobs of carpentry, painting and papering for other folks. Like building a pine-paneled wall in the office of a Holyoke man, or painting a Westfield home, where she also wallpapered two rooms and installed a new floor.

Jobs like that help pay for the house. In fact, Mrs. Crabtree now is so enthusiastic she's going into the contracting business this spring and taking her husband in as partner. But, she adds firmly, he'll continue at his job as an operator in a plastic coating plant.

Things looked pretty gloomy for the family when Mrs. Crabtree decided she'd have to build a house herself if they were ever to have a home of their own. Father, mother and two children were living in a one-room apartment and with only \$45 a week coming in, they couldn't find better quarters.

Looking back now, Crabtree, a lean man who has a knack for carpentry and other crafts himself, says: "Anything she sets her mind to do—she'll go through with it."

After they picked the site, Mrs. Crabtree went to work—six or seven hours a day and "maybe four or five hours nights." Her husband joined her whatever time he had away from his job. Less than five months later the roof was on and the family moved in. Little Ryck was born midway through construction of the first addition.

The story and a half house has pine-paneled rooms throughout, with built-in bureaus and large closets. Mrs. Crabtree hopes to have a sunken living room finished this spring and they've got a hole dug for a swimming pool.

"There's still an awful lot to do, including landscaping," says Mrs. Crabtree.

She built her house from the ground up—including the foundation and two chimneys. The only things she hired done were the plumbing, electrical wiring and the laying of roofing material on a part of the roof. She and her husband managed all the heavy lifting. She felt a craftsman's pride when an architect found her walls square and true.

Mrs. Crabtree admits she depends on her husband for the final drawing of plans.

"I can tell him what I want done," she says. "But I can't draw. He draws them beautifully. He does fine work to scale. We used his drawings when we went to the bank for a mortgage to finish our living room."

Did she always like to work with tools?

"Oh, no. I didn't know anything about it. I always wanted to be a lawyer when I went to high school."

"I used to sing. I was with a little hill-billy group and I sang popular songs with an orchestra. But I married very young—17."

"I just had a hammer and a hand saw when I started. I knew that if we were going to have a house, I would have to do something about it."

"At first I was embarrassed. A lot of cars would pull up and there was a lot of whistling. And I would pack up my things and go home. I'd almost rather work at night."

"Actually, the house cost more than we thought. We wouldn't have been able to carry the payments if we'd had a builder buy the materials and build it for us."

"Funny thing. I like to bargain almost more than I like to work with tools. I found ways of getting discounts and better prices on materials."

What did it cost?

"I kept track of everything," Mrs. Crabtree said, "even to nails by the pound. It has cost about \$2,900 so far."

"Once," she confessed, "when I wasn't feeling very well, I was tempted to take an \$8,500 offer for the house—as it was."

"But I couldn't. There was too much of my heart and soul in it. And besides, there's a diamond somewhere in the foundation. I lost my diamond when I was building it."

"I suppose," says Mrs. Crabtree wistfully, "I'll never have another."

But what Mrs. Crabtree wants right now is a heavy-duty floor sander.

"I could do a lot more jobs if I had more tools," she says.

"That cement mixer my husband gave me. When I'm not using it now, I rent it out and it has paid for itself."

### BIG BITE

WATERBURY, Conn. — After downing two hamburgers and a cup of coffee, a restaurant patron was told that his bill was "fifty" and handed over \$50. Informed by a startled waitress that he owed only 50 cents, he replied "I've been in this country only a few weeks. Your money system confuses me."

Florida, Cuba and the Bahamas are the three greatest sponge-producing areas in the world.



RECEIVES "MAUNDY MONEY" FROM QUEEN—One of 49 representatives of London's aged to receive "maundy money" from Queen, 83-year-old William Irons of Stoke Newington is seen displaying new Elizabethan coins to his daughter, Mrs. D. Hart. Fulfilling her first official engagement since the death of her grandmother, Dowager Queen Mary, Queen Elizabeth attended St. Paul's cathedral for participation in the Easter ceremony of royal humility. This age-old annual ceremony of penance and charity dates back to the 12th century, when British monarchs, on the day before Good Friday, washed the feet of the poor after the example of Christ with His disciples. Special silver maundy coins for the first time this year bore the imprint of the Queen's head.

## Boy Expert Muskrat Catcher

WOODSTOCK, Ont. — Larry John MacKay is only nine, but he knows how to trap muskrats.

He often walks up the Thames river flowing through this city with his father and older brother Gail, taking muskrats from traps and rebaiting them with parsnips.

Don MacKay, the father, says this year is the best for trapping in the quarter-century he's been at it in this area. In one day this year he collected 22 pelts from his lines.

The father has taught young Larry John to set traps. The boy places the parsnips and the trap on a stick in the bank just above the water line. He anchors the trap to the bottom of the river with another stick and a chain, then put a third stick in the river a few feet away.

When the trap springs shut on the muskrat, it falls in the water, swims around and the chain winds around the third stick. The animal drowns.

Larry John and Gail haven't decided what they will do when they grow up, but their father thinks at least part of their time will be spent trapping muskrats.

Flying squirrels move at dusk or in the night and seldom are seen, although they are quite numerous.

Highest waterfall in the world is Tugela, in Natal, South Africa. It has a total height of 2,810 feet.

### GEMS OF THOUGHT

#### GOVERNMENT

God reigns, and will "turn and overturn" until right is found supreme.—Mary Baker Eddy.

All overmuch governing kills the self-help and energy of the governed.—Wendell Phillips.

The proper function of a government is to make it easy for the people to do good and difficult for them to do evil.—Gladstone.

That is the most perfect government under which a wrong to the humblest is an affront to all.—Solon.

Government is not mere advice; it is authority with power to enforce its laws.—Washington.

No matter what theory of the origin of government you adopt, if you follow it out to its legitimate conclusions it will bring you face to face with the moral law.—H. J. Van Dyke.

#### CARELESS TRAPPERS

PRINCE ALBERT, Sask.—Government officials estimate that northern Saskatchewan trappers "lost" about \$98,000 by submitting damaged or poorly-processed muskrat pelts for sale in the last two seasons. In the same period the similar loss on beaver pelts totalled \$13,000.

Pure gold, such as that stored at Fort Knox, Ky., is 24 karat.

## Salt Seams Of Malagash Mines 75 Feet Thick

MALAGASH MINES, N.S. — A man-made lake eight times as salty as the sea lies 400 yards under this quiet village on Northumberland Strait.

Although the water's buoyancy would prevent you from drowning, it's not for swimming. Salt is produced there and it provides many of the village folk with employment.

The cold, sparkling mine has huge 150-foot-high caverns where salt has been mined. The roofs, unlike coal mines, are not supported by wood and steel beams. The salt supports itself.

Salt seams, which twist and turn in unpredictable paths, range from 75 feet to several hundred feet in thickness. Rock salt is brought up from the chambers to crushers and, after processing, is bagged for market.

This salt is used primarily by fishermen for curing fish. Table salt is a different story.

Fresh water is pumped over walls of pure rock salt, depositing salt crystals into a lake which gleams and sparkles as millions of dancing light beams are reflected by the crystals. The brine is then pumped back to the surface where the water evaporates in the wind and sun leaving pure salt crystals.

Drilling for water in 1912, Peter Murray was the first to realize there might be salt under his farm.

Five years later, George W. MacKay and A. R. Chambers of New Glasgow bored holes in search of salt. They found a seam of pure rock salt 79 feet thick. And from that finding arose the Malagash salt mine.

Today the mine shaft goes down 200 feet. Tunnels branch out for 1,200 feet and extend 1½ miles underground. The mine is situated on nine square miles of property.

Other people in the Malagash district reap a livelihood from small farms or the waters of Malagash bay where some of the country's best lobsters are trapped.

### WORLD POPULATION SEEN DOUBLING IN 70 YEARS

WASHINGTON.—The world's population will double in the next 70 years to 5,000,000,000 if present birth and death rates continue, the population reference service said.

The United States, now increasing its population at 1.4 per cent a year, will have twice its present population of 159,000,000 by the year 2,000 if this rate continues, the privately endowed group reported.

The expanding population of the earth poses a "grave threat to world peace," the bureau said.

## On The Side : By E. V. Durling

Who was the greatest wrestler of all time? How about Yousouf, the Terrible Turk? Yousouf, who was 6 foot 2 and weighed 280, was tossing opponents into the spectators' laps before many of the present-day grapplers were born. George Bothner, who weighed only 135, once took on the Terrible Turk. That was noble of George. But the Turk quickly tossed him into the audience. The Turk was managed by W. A. Brady, who had also managed the champion boxers, Jim Corbett and Jim Jeffries. Yousouf was quite an eater. For breakfast he regularly ate four loaves of bread, nine eggs and three plates of oatmeal, washed down with a gallon of black coffee.

### Two Views on the Subject

It was Dorothy Lamour who said, "Kissing a man with a beard is like falling on a whisk broom." A young matron of Manhattan strongly disagrees with Miss Lamour. She says her husband has a "full beard". She adds, "A beard in no way has the effect in kissing of so-called 5 o'clock shadow. A beard is soft. Kissing a man with a beard is a delightful experience. I am sorry for those women who have missed it."

### No Advertisement for Tourism

An unpleasant angle to foreign travel, from the viewpoint of many women, is that they are constantly being required to state their age. In Spain, the ages of all guests must be recorded on hotel registers. That's the law.

### For Benefit of Bridegrooms

Research indicates June is still by far the most popular month for weddings. As is our annual custom, we will offer helpful hints for June bridegrooms. Right now, young fellows who are contemplating marriage in June should give the prospective bride a final check so as to be certain no mistake will be made. Is she a sympathetic girl with a sense of humor? Has she had experience in the world of business? Can she cook? Has she a knowledge of interior decoration, table decoration, entertaining, etc.? Has she taken a course in infant care? Is her mother plump? If a mother in her forties is plump, her daughter will probably be likewise at the same age, and not look so good in a bathing suit. More helpful hints to June bridegrooms will appear in an early issue.

### Those Geese

The claim that all male geese have blue eyes, all female geese brown eyes, is erroneous. It is extremely difficult to determine the sex of a young goose or gosling. When the goslings grow a little older, if one is noticed chasing other goslings, it is probably a male. When the gosling becomes a gander, it has a longer neck and holds its head a little higher than the females. However, the only certain way to determine the sex of a goose is to go in for some spying and see which of the flock is laying the eggs. Or so I am informed by a subscriber who was brought up on a farm.

### Less Confusion, Please

Leslie Brooks was christened Lorraine, but she changed her name. Why should a girl with an attractive name such as Lorraine want to be called Leslie and so add to the world's confusion? Leslie is definitely a man's name. . . . Blondes are more likely to give birth to twins than brunettes or redheads. So I see it claimed. Nonsense! Nothing to that. However, a woman married to a man of Irish birth or descent is more likely to have twins than other women. That I can prove.

### STANDARD BRIDGE

by M. Harrison-Gray

Dealer: North  
North-South game

N	8 5 3 2	E	
W	A Q J 7 5 4 3	E	
N	8 5 3 2	E	
W	A Q J 7 5 4 3	E	
N	8 5 3 2	E	
W	A Q J 7 5 4 3	E	
N	8 5 3 2	E	
W	A Q J 7 5 4 3	E	

Britain lost points to Norway on this 1952 European championship hand. Our North player opened Three Hearts at unfavorable vulnerability without his quota of seven probable winners. East's double being left in for a penalty of 500.

Such doubles are usually treated as optional by Continental players, but in this case West's void led him to suspect that East had strength in Hearts.

The loss on the deal would have been slight if the British East-West pair had bid a compensating game in Room 2. North passed and for some unknown reason East opened with One Heart and followed with a rebid of Two No-Trumps over West's response of Two Clubs. He was left in this call, making ten tricks after South's lead of 4 6.

### Feeling The Pinch





## OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

## Uncle Joe Sells His Farm

It Turned Out To Be  
Expensive, But Satisfying.

By M. J. COLLINS

UNCLE JOE came stamping into the kitchen.

"You be careful!" Aunt Martha warned, waving a mixing spoon threateningly. "I have bread settin'. And wipe your feet when you traipse in from that dirty barn."

"Gee darn it, woman, you put what I was goin' to say clean out of my head," he grumbled. "Oh yes, now I remember—I think we should sell out and go live in town."

"Joe Quinn! Are you batty?"

"No I ain't! But I'm pushin' close to 70 and you ain't gettin' any younger yourself. That doesn't leave us much time to enjoy life. So I say sell out while the prices are high and move to town."

"I'm not leaving our home to suit a whim of yours. Get the idea out of your head!" There was finality in her voice. "You go and clean up. Ralph and Jenny are coming over for supper."

"Well, I still think it's a darn good idea," he mumbled as he went to wash up.

We didn't have the slightest inkling of what Uncle Joe had suggested until supper was nearly over and then Aunt Martha asked, "Do you know what your Uncle wants to do?" and as she generally does, answered herself. "Sell the farm and move to town."

"Oh, I think that's a good idea!" Jenny cried. "It'll be so much easier for you."

"I don't want to go to town!" Aunt Martha looked belligerently at us. "I've lived here all my life. I'm perfectly happy!"

The first thing we knew, we were involved in a full scale battle, three against Aunt Martha, but she wasn't giving an inch. Not her! Finally she did admit that she didn't get her work done just as spryly as before and from there on the battle was won.

Uncle Joe was jubilant. It had been easier than he'd dreamed.

"Now you don't have to sit there and look so pleased. I can almost hear you purr." Auntie scowled.

"I'll go into town tomorrow," he said, "and put an ad in the paper. How much should I ask, Ralph?"

"Eight thousand."

"You don't think that's too much?" I shook my head. "A very reasonable price."

Within a few weeks the sale was completed and the new owner bought the farm complete with stock and implements for ten thousand dollars. He told Uncle Joe they could have another two weeks to find a house and move.

"Why not move your furniture over to our place and store it?" Jenny suggested, "and build a new house. Ralph has plenty of logs in the bush."

BACKACHE  
May be Warning

Backache is often caused by lazy kidney action. When kidneys get out of order, excess acids and wastes remain in the system. Then backache, disturbed rest or that tired-out and heavy-headed feeling may soon follow. That's the time to take Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's stimulate the kidneys to normal action. Then you feel better—sleep better—work better. Get Dodd's Kidney Pills now.

Mrs. John Fisher  
Puts on Blue Bonnet  
—Enjoys F.N.E.!

Mrs. John Fisher puts on BLUE BONNET Margarine for F.N.E. — Flavor! Nutrition! Economy! Like the wife of the famous Canadian radio personality, you will love the delicate sunny-sweet taste BLUE BONNET adds to any food! You'll appreciate its nourishment, too. No other spread is richer in year-round Vitamin A! And you'll welcome its economy. Use BLUE BONNET for all cooking as well as on bread and toast, cut dollars from your food bills!

BLUE BONNET, Canada's fine quality all-vegetable margarine, is sold in the regular package with color wafer. Also in the famous YELLOW QUIK bag for fast easy color.

BT-43

## Fashions

## New Stork-Fashion!



4880

SIZES  
12-20

by Anne Adams

MOTHER-TO-BE! Look pretty! Be well-dressed! Here's the maternity ensemble you need for day-to-evening. Jacket is so smart with fashion's best touches, slimming lines. SKIRT cut out to insure even-hem-line, a good fit, comfort, too!

Pattern 4880: Misses' Sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20. Size 16 takes 4½ yards 38-inch; ¾ yard contrast.

This pattern easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions.

Send thirty-five cents (35c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

Anne Adams Pattern Dept.,  
Prairie Publishers Limited,  
60 Front Street W., Toronto.

Termites possess a highly developed "language", using their heads to rain rapid blows on the heads of a companion.

3034

Sask. Population  
Gain 18 Per 1,000

REGINA.—The natural increase in Saskatchewan's population during 1950 was 15,303, with 21,546 live births and 6,243 deaths recorded, according to the province's annual vital statistics report, tabled in the legislature. With the exception of 1947, this was the largest increase recorded in any year since 1930.

The statistics recorded a natural increase of 18.4 per 1,000, with the birth rate 25.9 per 1,000 and death rate 7.5 per 1,000.

Number of marriages totalled 6,904, or 8.3 per 1,000; and number of divorces and annulments totalled 293 or .35 per 1,000, lowest since 1945, representing one divorce or annulment for every 24 marriages.

The first sewing machine invented by Elias Howe in 1845 did the work of more than five fast hand sewers.

MOST UNUSUAL  
CORONATION SOUVENIR!

Letters mailed at Coronation, Alta., on Coronation Day, June 2, bearing a special postmark and engraved portrait of Her Majesty, 20c each includes Coronation postage stamp. Six for \$1.

CORONATION STAMP COMPANY,  
CORONATION, ALTA.

Do FALSE TEETH  
Rock, Slide or Slip?

FASTEETH, an improved powder to be sprinkled on upper or lower plates, holds false teeth more firmly in place. Do not slide, slip or rock. No gummy, gooey, sticky taste or feeling. FAS-TEETH is alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

Send us your RAW WOOL, WASHED WOOL, SOFT KNITTED WOOLLENS, WOVEN WOOLLENS, HARD-KNIT WOOLLENS and COTTONS in exchange for Beautiful Big WOOLLEN BLANKETS at surprisingly small cost.

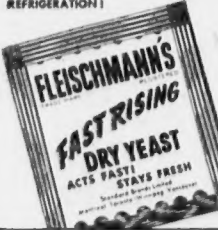
Satisfactory work and delivery guaranteed. Ask for our NEW Folder showing how we can save money for you on your woollen needs.

**BRANDON WOOLLEN MILLS CO. LTD.**  
BRANDON, MANITOBA  
"Where Bigger and Better Blankets are Made"

When rheumatic pain gets you down, here's the quick way to get relief. Rub in soothing Minard's Liniment. Is it good? Just try it, you'll see!

**RHEUMATIC PAIN?**

**MINARD'S LINIMENT**  
"KING OF PAIN"

3 Dessert Treats  
from One Basic  
Dough! It's easy with  
wonderful active dry yeast!NEEDS NO  
REFRIGERATION!

Say goodbye to humdrum meals! Turn one tender-rich sweet dough into these three yummy dessert treats! It takes no time at all—with the amazing Fleischmann's Fast Rising Dry Yeast! This lively, zesty yeast acts fast... gives perfect risings every time. If you bake at home, buy several packages now.

## BASIC FRUIT DOUGH

Prepare  
1½ cups bleached or sulfured raisins, washed and dried  
½ cup finely-cut candied citron  
½ cup broken walnuts or pecans

Scald  
2 cups milk

Remove from heat and cool to lukewarm. In the meantime, measure into a small bowl  
½ cup lukewarm water  
2 teaspoons granulated sugar  
and stir until sugar is dissolved.

Sprinkle with contents of  
2 envelopes Fleischmann's Fast Rising Dry Yeast

Let stand 10 minutes, THEN stir well. Sift together three times  
4 cups once-sifted bread flour  
1 tablespoon salt  
4 teaspoons ground cinnamon  
½ teaspoon grated nutmeg

¼ teaspoon ground cloves  
¼ teaspoon ground mace

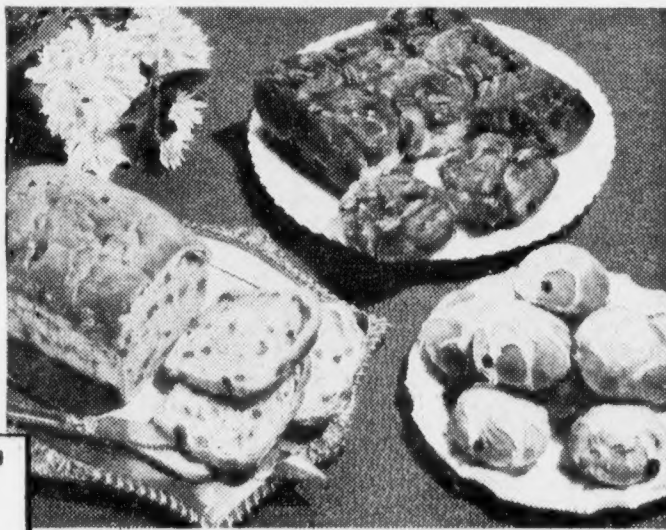
Cream in a large bowl  
½ cup butter or margarine  
¾ cup lightly-packed brown sugar

Gradually beat in  
1 well-beaten egg

Stir in lukewarm milk, dissolved yeast and sifted dry ingredients; beat until smooth and elastic. Mix in prepared fruits and nuts.

Work in  
¾ cups (about) once-sifted bread flour

Turn out on a lightly-floured board and knead dough lightly until smooth and elastic. Place in a greased bowl and grease top of dough. Cover and set dough in a warm place, free from draught, and let rise until doubled in bulk. Turn out dough on lightly-floured board and knead lightly until smooth. Divide into 3 equal portions and finish as follows:



1. **Chop Suey Loaf**  
Knead ¼ cup well-drained cut-up maraschino cherries into one portion of the dough. Shape into a loaf and fit into a greased bread pan about 4½ by 9½ inches. Grease top. Cover and let rise until doubled in bulk. Bake in a moderate oven, 350°, about 40 minutes. Brush top of hot loaf with soft butter or margarine.

2. **Butterscotch Fruit Buns**  
Cream together ½ cup butter or margarine, ½ teaspoon grated orange rind, ½ cup corn syrup and 1 cup lightly-packed brown sugar. Spread about a quarter of this mixture in a greased 9-inch square cake pan; sprinkle with ½ cup pecan halves. Roll out one portion of dough on lightly-floured board into a 9-inch square. Spread

almost to the edges with remaining brown sugar mixture; roll up loosely, jelly-roll fashion, and cut into 9 slices. Place each piece, a cut side up, in prepared pan. Cover and let rise until doubled in bulk. Bake in a moderate oven, 350°, about 30 minutes. Stand pan of buns on a cake cooler for 5 minutes before turning out.

3. **Frosted Fruit Buns**  
Cut one portion of dough into 18 equal-sized pieces. Shape each piece into a smooth round ball. Place, well apart, on a greased cookie sheet. Grease tops. Cover and let rise until doubled in bulk. Bake in a moderate oven, 350°, about 15 minutes. Immediately after baking, spread buns with a frosting made by combining 1 cup once-sifted icing sugar, 4 teaspoons milk and a few drops almond extract.

## THE TILLERS

—By Les Carroll





## Level Land

Mrs. York and Mrs. E. Gramms had some of the Wheatland teachers out for a turkey dinner on April 23rd. It took place at the Level Land school. All had a good time.

Mrs. Inez York of this district has received a telegram of the death of her mother-in-law, Mrs. B. G. York of Vancouver, B.C.



### SERVE CANADA

Soldiers like those of the airborne infantry are helping to guard Canada, ready to drop into action wherever danger threatens. The young man who joins the Army and has completed his Infantry training may then volunteer to start training for the proud wings of Canada's "Soldiers of the Sky."

### AND YOURSELF

How does a man choose a job? He examines the pay; the working conditions; the opportunities for advancement; the financial security. From every one of these aspects an Army career is excellent. And more—no monotony of being stuck for years in one place; pension plans after 20 years service; medical and dental care whenever needed—without regard for cost or time. Opportunities for training and advancement in the Army today are truly outstanding.

### IN THE ARMY

Soldiering is a man's life! There are challenges and dangers. But wherever you go, in the Army, you know you can rely on your comrades, trained fighting men who share with you the action of military life. If you think an Army career is for you, enquire about the opportunities for service with the Infantry—the most important men in the Canadian Army.

You are eligible to join the Army if you are 17 to 40 years of age and able to meet Army test requirements. Applicants should bring birth certificates or other proof of age when reporting for interview.

For full information apply right away to:

No. 10 Personnel Depot, Currie Barracks, Calgary, Alta.  
The Army Information Centre, 10042 101st Street, Edmonton, Alta.  
No. 10 Personnel Depot, (Edmonton Section)  
HQ Western Command, Kingsway Avenue, Edmonton, Alta.  
The Army Information Centre in your home town

A1045-AYV

Rev. and Mrs. C. C. Voth of Calgary were visiting in the district on the 25th and also at the James Suelzle Auction Sale.

Mrs. C. Wendland is visiting with her son, Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Wendland after visiting her daughter, Florence at Sidney, B.C. for some time.

The funeral of William Triebwasser was held in the Seventh Day Adventist church near Beiseker on Tuesday, April 28th at 2 p.m. Services were conducted by Rev. G. Taylor and Rev. C. C. Voth. Interment followed in the S.D.A. cemetery.

Circulation manager R. J. Christian of the Review and Herald Publishing Association at Takoma Park, Washington, D.C. was the guest speaker at the S.D.A. church Friday night April 24th also his brother, Rev. H.W. Christian of Coldwell, Idaho and B. Spangler of the Alberta S.D.A. Conference, Calgary.

The James Suelzle was well attended in spite of the bad weather. The S.D.A. Dorcas Society served lunch.

## LOCAL

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. G. Gibson of Carbon, a daughter, on Thursday, April 30th.

Lindsay Somerville of Edmonton is visiting at the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Prowse.

Club 21 has postponed its next meeting so the members will be able to attend a farewell party in honor of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Shaw on Thursday, May 7th.

### PUBLIC NOTICE

Public Notice is hereby given the following By-Law is now in force in the Municipal District of Kneehill No. 48:

1. No person shall, after the passing of this by-law, suffer or permit any dog of which he is the owner to run at large within the Municipal District of Kneehill No. 48.

2. Any person or persons duly authorized or appointed by the Council shall immediately destroy all dogs found running at large.

3. This by-law comes into force on April 4th, 1953.

The Municipal District of Kneehill No. 48 now owns a Swedberg Tree Planting Machine. Ratepayers wishing to use it should apply, giving number of trees to plant, to the Municipal Office.

A. J. Purvis,  
Secretary-Treasurer,  
Municipal District of Kneehill No. 48,  
Three Hills, Alta.

### For Real Comfort

### STAY AT HOTEL ROYAL

CALGARY

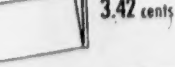
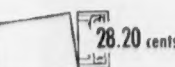
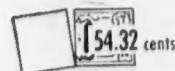
Convenience and Comfort  
at Reasonable Rates



## Where does the money go?

At times most of us have looked at purse, wallet or bank-book, and wondered: "Where does the money go?"

Each year we at Imperial add up the company's bills to see what happened to the money we received in the previous 12 months for the gasoline, fuel oil and other products we sell. Here's where each dollar of Imperial's 1952 income went:



**CRUDE OIL** and other raw materials we bought, plus freight, took more than half of each dollar.

**OPERATING** expenses took more than 28 cents. This was the cost of searching for and producing crude oil, and of manufacturing and marketing the hundreds of products we supplied for thousands of uses. Throughout the year high quality products were made available where and when you needed them.

**TAXES** to provincial and federal governments took 10 cents. And this did not include gasoline tax, which—depending on where you live—took from 24 to 36 cents out of every dollar you spent for standard grade gasoline.

**DIVIDENDS** paid to shareholders for use of plants and equipment amounted to 4.06 cents.

**TO REPLACE** worn out equipment and to make sure that we can supply your needs in the future 3.42 cents was put back into the business.



**IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED**  
oil makes a country strong